

i ;koj.k l j{k.k ,o lo)u e fpidk vknkyu l ioi pekyh tuin dh i ;koj.kh ;

fLFkfr % ,d ifjn' ;

l/khj dekj

'kk/kkFkh

i=dfjrk ,o tulpkj dUn

gâũcâ x<oky fo'ofok ky ;

Jhuxj %x<oky% mÛkj[k.M A

pekyh tuin dk l tu 24 tuojh] 1960 dk fd;k x;kA oreku e pekyh tuin d vUrxr 9 fodkl [k.M] 6 rglhy rFkk 6 uxj {k= gA o"k 2011 dh tux.kuk d vulkj tuin dh dy tul[;k 391605 ftle 197614 efgyk, ,o 193991 i:"k gA pekyh tuin dk fyxkuir 1019 g rFkk l{kjrk 82-65 ifr'kr g] ftle i:"k 93-40 rFkk L=h 72-32 ifr"kr gA pekyh tuin dh 84-83 ifr'kr tul[;k xkok e fuokl djrh g tcf 15-12 ifr'kr uxjk e fuokl djrh g #tux.kuk/ 2011A

pekyh 1839 l 24 Qjoj] 1960 rd ikMh tuin dk vkj mll igy 1816 l 1839 rd dekÅ %vYekMk% fty dk ,d Hkkx Fkk] blfy, bldk ikphu bfrgkI Hkh bl bfrgkI l vyx dj d ugh n[kk tk ldrA LdUn ijk.k] egkHkkjr d vykok e/kkdj 'kkL=h d jkek;.k] inhi ekyjke d x<oky dk jktok] jk;cgknj ikrhjke vkj i0 gfjd".k jrMh d x<oky dk bfrgkI] ,vfdlu d fgeky;u xtfV;j] okYVu d fcfV'k x<oky] jkgy lkdR;k;u d lkgR;] Mk0 f'koilkn Mcjky d mÛkj[k.M dk bfrgkI] dlvu 'kjohj flg dh fyf[kr iLrdk] i0 rkjpu }kj fyf[kr Bviuk eydP dk Hkxky e bld vrhr ij i;klr idk'k Mkyk x;k gA iUngoh 'krkCnh rd dk bfrgkI ikjfk.kd xUFkk] ykd dFkkvk] ykd xkFkkvk vkj ikjEifjd ekU;rkvk l gh vf/kd tkuk tk ldrk gA 16 oh 'krkCnh l 19 oh 'krkCnh rFkk mld ckn dk jktufd bfrgkI fofHkuu y[kdk }kj Øec) : i e fy[kk x;k gA

pekyh ftyk jktufd : i l dkQh egRoi.k jgk gA lu 1552 rd bld fofHkuu Hk&Hkxk e mÛkj[k.M vkj x<oky jkT; dh jkt/kkfu;k jghA lu 888 e pnij x< d jktk Hkkuirki l /kkj&ekyok l vk; dudiky dk jkT; iklr gvka o"k 1500 e dudiky o'kt vt;iky u vU; x<k ij fot; iklr dh vkj ,dhdr jkT; dk x<oky dk uke fn;kA vt;iky lu 1552 e viuh jkt/kkuh dk pnij x< l mBkdj noyx< y x;k tk 5 o"kk ckn gh 1517 e Jhuxj LFkkukUrfjr dj nh x;hA

pekyh dk okLrfod uke pUneky'oj g] ftldk viHk'k ^pEcky* uked f'koky; l gvkA bld oreku dk fuek.k ,d ijxuk eftLVV }kjk fd;k x;kA bl efunj dk fuek.k djoku ij LFkkuh; ykx mUg Hkh ^pEcky lkc* dgu yx FkA ^pekyh* ^pEcky* dk l/kjk gvk :i gA igy HkMh d lehi ikMyh xko dk fgLLk gh ;k=k ekx dk e[; iMko vkj cktkj Fkk] tk 26 vxLr] 1893 e fcjgh d fudV xk.kkrky d VVu l cjh rjg rgl&ugl gvk Fkk rRi'pkr 20 tykb] 1970 e iu^h cykdph dh fouk'kdkih ck< e cckn gku d dkj.k ftyk e[;ky; dk pekyh l xki'oj LFkkurfrj dj fn;k x;k ftld ckn l vkt rd pekyh tuin dk e[;ky; xki'oj e gh cuk gvk gA pekyh e vyduUnk unh ,d xgjh&ldjh ?kkVh e] oreku ry l dN xgjkB e cgrh FkA ck<k d dkj.k xkn Hkju l mldk ry Åij mBrk x;k rFkk pMkb e Hkh mldk foLrkj gvk g

Mcjky] 1976A

1-1 pekyh tuin dh Hkkxkfyd i"BHkfe %&

pekyh tuin mUkj[k.M dk lhekUr tuin gA Hkkxkfyd nf"V l bldk egRoi.k LFkku gA lhekUr tuin pekyh dh mUkjH lhek frCcr phu l feyrh gA bld io e dekÅ e.My d lhekUr fiFkkjx< ,o cxx'oj tuin] nf{k.k e vYekMk tuin] ,o x<oky e.My dk ikMh tuin rFkk if'pe e :ni;kx ,o lhekUr mUjkd'kh Hkh tuin dh lhek, feyrh gA tuin e cgu okyh lcl cMh unh vyduUnk gA bld vfrfjDr /kkyhxxk] unkfduh ,o fi.Mj ;gk dh ie[k ufn;k gA in'k e ektn ipi;kx e l rhu i;kx tuin pekyh e iMr gA ftue iFke i;kx fo".k i;kx gA /kkyh xxk unh uUnk&f='kyh ior J[kyk d if'peh Nkj l fudyrh gA fo".ki;kx e ;g vyduUnk l feyrh gA f}rh; i;kx d.ki;kx g tgk vyduUnk vkj fiMkjH Xyf'k;j d i;kx l fudyu okyh unh dk lxe gkrk g ,o rhljk i;kx uni;kx g tgk ij unkfduh vkj vyduUnk unh dk lxe gkrk gA

tuin 29⁰55* 37** l 31⁰27* 3** mUkjH v{k'k rFkk 78⁰54*3** l 80⁰ 2* 3** ioh n'kkUrj d e/; fLFkr gA tuin dk dy {k=Qy 7]626 ox fdykehVj g] xkeh.k {k=Qy 744-30 ox fdykehVj rFkk uxjh; {k=Qy 72-25 ox fd-eh- gA Hkkxkfyd ljpuk d vk/kkj ij pekyh tuin dk e[;r^h rhu Hkkxk e ckVk tk ldrk gA fgeky; d fgekPNkfnr ior J.kh dk vf/kdk'k Hkkx cQ l <dk jgrk gA tuin d mUkjH lhek ij fgekPNkfnr pkfV;k e 24 l 26 rd ,lh pkfV;k g tk gtkj QhV l vf/kd Åph gA uUnknoh bl tuin dh lcl Åph pkVh g ftldh Åpkb 7817 ehVj gA bld vfrfjDr f='ky] uhyd.B] Loxkjkfg.kh] gkFkh ior vkfn ior J[kyk, g] ;gk rt <ky ,o xgjh ?kkfV;k gA budh pVVku cgr ijkuh gA bud xHk Hkkx e xukbV] uh l vkj f'k"V f'kykvk dh vf/kdrk gA

fgeky; J.kh d lekukUrj e/; fgeky;h ior J.kh Hk&Hkkx gA budh len ry I Åpkb 1800 I 3000 ehVj rd g] bue 'khr _r e fgeikr gkrk gA bl {k= dh pVVku cgr ijkuh g] ft le puk iRFkj] LyV rFkk DokVtI dh vf/kdrk ikb tkrh gA <kyk ij gj&Hkj ?kkI d enku ik, tkr g] ftUg cX;ky dgr gA ;g {k= nonkj] phM] ckt] cjkI] fjxky d o{kk I vkPNkfnr jgrk gA vkxy] QkQj] jktek] eMok] tk] ;gk dh e[; Qly gA lc] uk'kikrh] [kekuh] v[kjKV] ekYVv vkfn Qyk dk mRiknu bl Hk&Hkkx e gkrk gA bl {k= e lUnj] eukje NkVh igkfM;k] unh] ?kktV;k rFkk dN lery {k= gA bue Åpkb e fLFkr igkfM;k ij lfn;k e fgeikr gkrk g] rFkk cjlkr e vklr o"kk 1475 feyhehVj d yxHkx gkrh gA tuin dh vf/kdk'k tuI[;k tk xkeh.k g] blh Hk&Hkkx ij fuokI djr h gA xg] /kku] mMn] tk] lk;kchu ;gk dh ie[k Qly gA vke] lUrjk] ekYVv] iihrk] v[kjKV vkfn Qyk dk bl Hk&Hkkx e mRiknu gkrk gA

Hkkxkfyd nFV I B.M Hk&Hkkx e i'kiky u fo'k"kr% HkM ikyu e[; 0;olk; gA B.M Hkkxk e efgyk, HkM dh Åu I cu yok %Åu dh pknj% igurh g] tcf d i : "k HkMk dh Åu I cu dkV] ik; tkek igur gA Åu I cu 'kky] i[kh vkfn dk mRiknu gkrk gA {k= e fjxky I cuu okyh pVkb] fiVkj rFkk Vkd f; k lfr vU; oLrvk dk fuek.k dj 0;kol kf; d ykHk vfr fd;k tk jgk gA

tuin dh lcl cMh unh vyduUnk g] tk cnhukFk d lehi fröcr dh lhek d fudV 7800 ehVj dh Åpkb I fudyrh gA lJLorh xxk tk ek.kk nj d fudV dkeV ior I fudyrh g rFkk ek.kk e /kkyh xxk tk uhfr nj d fudV tkjLFkj J.kh I fudyrh g] fo".k i;kx e vyduUnk I feydj ,d gk tkrh g rFkk uUnkfduh uUni;kx uked LFkku e vyduUnk e fey tkrh g bl dh ,d vU; lgk;d unh fi.Mj] fi.Mkj h fgeun I fudydj d.ki;kx e vyduUnk I fey tkrh gA mDr ufn;k d vfrfjDr ;gk vud rky ,o d.M Hkh gA

1-1-1- tyok; & Hkkxkfyd nFV I mÜkj[k.M mÜkj&in'k d enkuh Hkkx I loFkk fHkUu gA bld /kjry] ty] ok;] ouLifr] tho&tUr vkj fuokI;k e dN ,lh fHkUurk g] tk iMkl d enkuh in'k e ugh feyrh gA pekyh tuin dk leLr Hkkx 1200 ehVj I Åpk gA vr% ;gk iorh; tyok; d gh y{k.k nFVikr gkr gA ;gk dh tyok; dk foHkk tu Hkh mPpkopu d vk/kkj ij gh mi;Dr <x I fd;k tk ldrk gA

1- m".k Hk&Hkkx & bl Hkkx e e[;r% unh ?kkVh oky Hk&Hkkx vkr g] ftudk 'khrdky e rkiøe mPp jgrk gA budh Åpkb 1300 ehVj rd gA bl {k= e l?ku o{k ik; tkr g rFkk

ou ir>M gA ;gk uoEcj rd rkiØe fxju ugh ikrk g rFkk Qjoj h ekg e vk/k eghu l gh
rkiØe c<u yxr k gA

2- 'khrk".k Hk&Hkx & 1300 ehVj l 2000 ehVj rd Åpkb oky Hk&Hkx bl J.kh e lfefyr
fd; tkr gA ;gk ?kkfV;k dh vi{kk rkiØe fuEu rFkk o"kk dk vklr vf/kd gA 'khrdky e
dHkh&dHkh fgeikr gk tkrk g fdUr ;gk fgeikr tYnh fi?ky tkrk gA

3- 'khr Hk&Hkx & 2000 l 4000 ehVj dh Åpkb e lFkr LFkkuk e iR;d o" e fgeikr gkrk g
fdUr xh"e dky d vkjEHk e fge fi?kyu yxrh g rFkk bld fi?kyr gh ;gk gjh&Hkj ?kk l
mx tkrh g] ft l l bldh ikdfrd ?kkVh vkj Hkh eukgj gk mBrh gA buG LFkkuk; Hkk"kk e
cX;ky dgk tkrk gA fge fi?kyu d rjUr ckn gh gjh ?kk l mxu l ;gk i'k&pkjd xh"e
_r e viu i'kvk d lFk ;gk fuokl djr g] ftUg LFkkuk; Hkk"kk e Nlij dgr gA

1-1-2 fgeky; Hk&Hkx & ble fgefuk; ,o fgef'k[kjk d fudV d Hk&Hkx tk o" Hkj yxHkx 8
ekg rd cQ l <d jgr g 'kkfey g] ; Hkx Hkh ouLifr foghu gkr gA ;gk 'khr _r dh vof/k
dkQh yEch gkrh gA

1- 'khr _r & vDVcj d ikjEHk e gh 'khr _r 'k: gku yxrh gA rkiØe ,dne fxju yxr k
g rFkk fnIEcj l tuojh rd rkiØe dkQh fxj tkrk gA bu fnuk ;gk ij pØokrh o"kk Hkh
gkrh g rFkk ?kkfV;k dk NkMdj vU; Hkxk e ;gk o"kk fge d : i e gkrh gA dkfrd&ex'kh" k
vkuUnk;d eghu gkr gA fnu Hkj e pedhyh /ki iMrh gA ik" l 'khr iMu yxrh gA
ik" k&ek?k e gh fgeikr gku yxr k g vkj p= rd gkrk jgrk gA Åp LFkkuk ij dkfrd l
vkx ldu dh vko'; drk iMrh g vkj fnu e /ki ldu d fy, ykx ykyf;r jgr gA ykx
fnuHkj ckgj /ki e dke djr gA bu fnuk Hkh ;gk okrkoy.k LokLF;o/kd cuk jgrk gA ykx
bu fnuk th Hkj dj egur djr g rFkk etnjh djr gA ; fnu o"kkUr e VVh gb lMdk dk
cuku e dkQh egRoi.k gkr g] fdUr tc dHkh o"kk ;k fgeikr gkrk g rk ykx dk; dju e
vleFk gk tkr gA ftu LFkkuk e ge'kk cQ fxjrh g o 6]500 QhV Åp g tgk fgeikr gk
ldrk g o LFku 2500 QhV rd gA bu fnuk ?kkfV;k e /ki nj l vkrh gA dgh&dgh /ki
11&12 ct vkrh gA pekyh e jkf= dk ikyk fxju d dkj.k /ki fudyu rd dkQh lnh iMrh
gA ;gk ekulu gok; tu d vUr rd vk tkrh gA flrEcj e/; rd budk iHkko cuk jgrk
g ft l dkj.k ;gk i;klr o"kk gkrh gA rkiØe fuEu gk tku l 'khr vof/k tuojh l eksp rd
iR;d eghu 7&8 fnu rd vklre cQ fxjrh gA viy o eb e vky fxjr gA eb rFkk tu
d ikjEHk e tc rd ekulu gok; i;klr ek=k e tuin e ugh igprh g] rk bu fnuk
सम्वाहनिक वर्षा हो जाती है।

2- xh"e _r | & bl _r e tuin d unh ?kkfV;k rFkk fupy Hkkx vU; Hkkxk dh vi{kk vf/kd xe jgr g rFkk Åpkb d lkFk&lkFk rkiØe Hkh ?kVrk tkrk gA unh ?kkfV;k e Hkh rkiØe vf/kd Åpk ugh igp ikrk gA ;gh dkj.k g fd xh"e _r e vudk ;k=h rFkk rhFk ;k=h ,o i;Vd xe LFkkuk l dkQh l ;k e ;gk vkr g] tk ;gk dh vkfFkd mUufr e lgk;d gA xh"e dky d vUr e /ky d rQku pyu yxr gA iBjk dk rkiØe 60&70 fMxh QjugkbV jgrk g rFkk cX;kyk ij 60 fMxh QjugkbV rd rkiØe jgrk g ft l l 'kjhj e dkQh mRlkg vkj LQfr cuh jgrh gA bu fnuk ;gk fgeky; dh ufn;k e fge fi?kyu l ck< vkrh gA c'kk[k e mPp f'k[kjk d fudVorh in'kk e vYidkyhu rQku vkr g ftue vR;f/kd ot xtu vkj fctyh dh ped gkrh gA budh o"kk vkj vkyk l dHkh&dHkh [krh dk cMh gkfu gkrh gA bu fnuk vkMky rQku vkr gA jkr dk vdk'k lgIk cknky l f?kj vkrk g rFkk fctyhpedrh gA

3- o"kk _r | & bl {k= e 15&16 tu l o"kk _r yxHkx vkjEHk gk tkrh gA eEcb l ekulu igpu e yxHkx 15 fnu yx tkr g fdUr iork d f'k[kjk ij tu e LFkkuh; o"kk gku yxrh gA vkjEHk e o"kk l Hkfe dk dVko gku yxrk g rFkk lMd eyc l <d tkrh g] ft l l ;krk;kr e dkQh {kfr gkrh g rFkk ;krk;kr yxHkx vo:) gk tkrk gA ck< l eu"; vkj i'k cg tkr gA dVko d dkj.k vud pVVku VV tkrh gA dgh&dgh rk unh uky d fupy dVko d dkj.k xkok d cg tku dk Hkh Hk; cuk jgrk gA uUni;kx bl dk lokUke mnkgj.k gA fupyh ?kkfV;k dh vi{kk Åph igfM;k ij vf/kd o"kk gkrh g] ftue fo'k'k rkj ij eMy {k= ie[k g] blhfy, bl tuin pekyh dk pjki th Hkh dgk tkrk gA

1-1-3 ou & in'k ljdkj u pekyh tuin d oukPNkfnr ikdfrd Hk&Hkx dk n[kr g, ouk d fodkl d fy, ou foHkx {kjk tuin e jkT; xBu l io 376-43 yk[k : i; dh /kujkf'k vkcfVr dh x;h FkhA jkT; xBu d ckn 2038-85 yk[k : i; dh jkf'k forfjr dh xbA bl d lkFk gh tuin l cnhukFk ou iHkx xki'oj {kjk ouk d l j{k.k ,o fodkl gr egRoi.k ;ktukvk dk fØ;kfUor fd;k tk jgk gA ftyk lDVj] jkT; lDVj ,o dUn ljdkj {kjk iofu/kkfjr ;ktukvk d vUrxr fofHkUu dk;Øe lpkfyr fd; tk jg g] ftue lk;e ouk dh fodkl ;ktuk] ouk dh vfXu l l j{k ;ktuk] fo'o [kk] ;ktuk] txyh tkuojk l ljdkjh depkfj;k d tku&eky d vulkj {kfrifr] iny ekx fuek.k] ify;k fuek.k] Hkou fuek.k] fo|r ,o ty vkifr 0;oLFkk] ou m|ku ,o ou eukjtu pruk dUnk dk fuek.k] Hkfe j[k&j[kko rFkk lUn;hdj.k] pkjxkg fodkl] tokgj jktxkj ;ktuk] lfuf'pr jktxkj ;ktuk] ndku] tMh&cVh ik/k'kkyk l j{k.k vkfn vud dk;Øe lpkfyr

fd; tk jg gA jkT; xBu d ckn ljdkj }kjk ouk d fodkl d fy, fo'k'k i;k l fd; x; g
//x l kb/ 2004A

1-14 tuin pekyh dk vkfFkd Lo:i & ikjFkd dky l gh iorh; Hk[k.Mk e ekuo fuokl k e
of) gku d ldr feyr gA ;|fi bl noHkfe d vkfFkd fodkl dk bfrgkl miyC/k ugh g rFkfi
dfri; ,frgkfld rFkk fcfV'k dkyhu xtfV;jk d vulkj x<oky dk vkfFkd bfrgkl vrhr dh
LokyEch iofÜk dk inf'kr djrk gA jk; cgknj ikrhjke d vulkj ;g Hkfe ikjFkd dky l ifo=
rFkk /kkfed dVhjk l ifjifjr jgh g vkj bl {k= dk iR;d LFkku xQk unh] iLrd vkfn dk
_f'k&efu;k dk lefir fd;k x;k gA Hktuflg d vulkj vk;k dh i.; LFkyh ;gh Hkfe jgh gA

ofnd dky d i'pkr cãf'k n'k ¼eu 11@2½ rFkk ikjFkd ;x dk ikpy n'k ;gh Hkfe
dgykrh gA miyC/k ,frgkfld iek.kk d vulkj dR;jh jkT; dh jkt/kkuh dkfrd;ij ¼tk'kheB½
FkhA rRi'pkr iokj o'k d iFke jktk dudiky u viuh jkt/kkuh pnij x<h e cukBA bl x<Hkfe
e vudk ifjoru n[ku dk fey gA

pekyh 23 Qjojh 1960 b0 rd x<oky tuin dh lhekUr rglhy Fkh] tk 24 Qjojh dk
mPphdr gkdj tuin pekyh cu x;kA mYy[kuh; g fd tuin dh lhek mÜkj e vUrk"Vh; lhek
cukrh g ft l ij ifl) ek.kk ,o uhrh] nk Hkkjr&frCcr 0;kikjd nj lLFkr g ftue x<oky rFkk
frCcr dk 0;kikj lu 1962 b0 rd gkrk jgk gA ;g {k= vkfndky l nokvk dh riLFkyh vkj
uj&ukj;k;.k dh rikHkfe ekuh x;hA xhrk dk ,d 'ykd g fd] df'k] xkj{kk} okf.kT; dk bl /kkfed
vkLFkk d fuokfl;k u viuh thou dk ey&e= Lohdkj fd;kA ikdfrd l l k/kuk e ouk] pkjxkgk
rFkk ty l l k/kuk dh ipjrk d QyLo:i ;gk d fuokfl;k u ßmÜke [krh] e/;e cku] fu'k)k
pkdj] Hkh[k funkub dk l= viuk;kA df'k d fy, ;g l= Lohdkj dj d i'kiky] df'k mRikn dk
Ø;&foØ; i l Ldj.k] J;"dj ekuk x;kA tuin d tUedky l io df'k o leoxh; dk;&dykik
dk vkfFkd thou dk eyk/kkj ekuk x;k Fkk] ft l MCY;- MCY;- jkLVko l iodkfyd vkfFkd thou
i)fr ekur FkA 'k'kodky lu 1962 b0 phu d vkØe.k rd bl {k= d fuokfl;k ¼HkkfV;k vu-t-
tk-½ }kjk frCcr l l k] Igkxk] poj] Åu] HkM&cdfj;k] ued] Åuh oL=k dk LFkkuh; xkek rFkk
NKV cktjkj e 0;kikj fd;k tkrk jgkA xkek e eknd fofue; u gkdj oLr fofue; }kjk
Ø;&foØ; gkrk FkA

xkeh.k Ørvk l bu oLrvk d eY; d : i e ; 0;kikj xg] pkoy] /kku] xgr] HkVV] eMok]
>xkj] pok vkfn cny e yr FkA okLrfodr; ;g Fkh fd bl {k= e d xkok e d"kd d ik l enk
dh Hkkjh deh jgrh Fkh ft l d dkj.k oLr fofue; gkrk FkA LFkkuh; dVh] m|kxk dh oLr, t l

ykg d df"k vktkj ,o midj.k fjxky dh oLr,] ydMh d cru] ydMh dk gy] edku d njokt] f[kMfd;k] fofHkUu idkj dh ?kyy oLr,] feVVh d cru vkfn dk Ø;&foØ; [kk|kUuk d lKfk fofue; d :i e gkrk Fkka

Li"V g fd tuinh; vFk0;oLFkk e enk dk LFkku ekfnd vk; dh deh d dkj.k vf/kd egRoi.k Fkka LFkkuh; xkeh.kk dh vk; dk ie[k lkr [kk|kUuk d vfrjd ij fuHkj Fkka df"k d lKfk i'kiky iij vf/kd cy fn;k tkrk Fkka xk;] Hkl ,o HkM&cdjh ikyu gkrk Fkk] tk ekfnd vk; dk ie[k lKku ekuk tkrk Fkka 0;kikfjd nf"V l cká LFkkuk l vk;kfrr oLr, tI&l rh diM] diM d tr] feVVh dk ry] [kku dk ry] xg] pkoy] nky vkfn nfud mi;kx dh oLr, FkkMh&FkkMh ek=k e gh miyC/k gkrh Fkha ml le; xkok e pk; dk ipyu ugh Fkka LFkkuh; oLr, ;k=k d le; gh fcdrrh Fkha ekuo l lKku fodkl dh nf"V l f'k{kk l lKku dh vfr deh Fkha ikFked fo|ky; njLFk {k=k e LFkkfir Fk] ftu rd xkeh.k cPpk dh igp cgr l hfer Fkha ifj.kker% tfu;j gkbLdy ml le; fgUnLrkuh fefMy Ldy dgykr FkA oreku pekyh tuin dh lhek d vUnj 1950 l io tk'kheB] uUni;kx] Fkjkyh] ukxukFk ik[kjh] uuh l.k e tfu;j gkbLdy Fkha gkbLdy d uke ij ^okj eekfj;y gkbLdy d.ki;kx* f}rh; fo'o ;) d lfudk dh Lefr e LFkkfir fd;k x;k Fkka turk d lg;kx l xki'oj e gkbLdy dh LFkkiuk 1948 e gbA

1-2 fpidk vknkyu dk ifjp; %&

mUkj[k.M e 20 oh 'krkCnh d vfure iMkok ij ikjEHk gvk Bfpidk vknkyu ek= mUkj[k.M rd gh l hfer ugh jgk] vfir ;g ,d fo'o fo[;kr vknkyu d :i e iLrr gvkA bl vknkyu u fo'k" :i l efgykvk e lkekftd pruk ink dju ,o lxfBr gkdj ouk dh j{kk ,o lEo)u dh lkp ink dju dk dk; fd;k g vkj bld fy, og vkt Hkh fujuj dk;jr gA o" 1974 d ckn ijh nfuk dk /;ku ty] txy vkj tenu dh vkj vkd"V gvk gA oLrr% ljdkj }kjk vktknh d ckn Hkh mUkj[k.M dk dPp eky d fy, mifuo'k dh Hkkr 'kkflr fd; tku dh ifrfØ;k d QyLo:i ft l vknkyu dk tUe gvk ml i;koj.kh; vknkyu dk uke fn;k x;k] ft l dk mnHko fpidk l gvkA

lUkj d n'kd e ikjEHk gvk ;g vknkyu vLIh d n'kd e gh 0;kid gvk vkj vkt Hkh ftUnk gA mUkj[k.M d iorh; ftyk e bl vknkyu dk vorj.k gvkA 5 viy 1981 dk 1000 ehVj l vf/kd dh Apkb d {k= e gj iMk dh 0;kikfjd dVkb ij icnh yxh] tk vkt Hkh yxh gA dUn ljdkj u lHkh jkT;k dk fun'k fn;k fd o viuh dk;&ktukvk e bl vk'k; dk l'kk/ku djA lkeU;r% ij n'k e vkj e[;r% iorh; {k=k e ouk dh dVkb e dVkrh gb g vkj ou&l j{k.k

o ou&jki.k dk i/kkurk nh xb gA ;g ßfpidkþ vknkyu }kjk cuk; x; eukoKlfud okrkoj.k dk Qy gA

fpidk vknkyu vkt fdlh ,d {k= dk gh ugh] vfir fo'o&Lrjh; vknkyu cu x;k g bldk ikjEHk ßo{k j{kþk l gvk rFkk vc bldk {k= bruk 0;kid ,o iHkkodkjh gk pdk g fd bl i;koj.k l j{k.k dk ie[k i.krk vknkyu gku dk xkjo iklr gk jgk gA x<oky fgeky; e rk blu tu&pruk tkxr dju e vge Hkfedk fuHkkb gA ;|fi ,l {k= Hkh x<oky fgeky; e g] tdk bl vknkyu l ykx iR;{kr% vifjpr g] ijUr ogk Hkh ljdkj bl vknkyu d iHkko l iHkkfor gkdj ^ou jki.k* vFkok o{k jki.k d dk; rFkk Hkfe dVko dk jkdu d fy, ^pd Me* cuku e yxh gA tykxe ,o ou fohkx bl dk; e fo'k" :i l yx g *[fdju Mxoky] 1998*

1-2-1 fpidk vknkyu dk Nik gvk vrhr & okLro e ;g ßfpidu vFkok fyiVub l cuk gA iMk l fpiddj vFkok fyiVdj mUg dkV tku dk fojk/k dju dh fof/k dk ßfpidkþ uke fn;k x;k g ftll ;g fof/k o{k j{k d :i e ykdfi; gk l dA bldh ykdfi;rk ,o iHkko'khyrk d dkj.k gh fpidk u ,d tu&vknkyu dk :i fy;k rFkk ;g ßfpidk vknkyuþ d uke l e'kgj vknkyu cu x;kA ßfpidkþ uke dk l=ikr 1973 e x<oky fgeky; e LorU= :i l gvk ijUr bli io fcuk fdlh uke d bl rjg dh fof/k iMk dk dkVu l cpku d fy, mul fpidu½ dk mi;kx <kb lk o"k io jktLFkku d [ktMyh xko e gk pdk FkA mÜkj[k.M e tu&ifruf/k;k dh ijEijk e ;g vknkyu viuk fof'k"V LFkku j[krk gA tdk ,d vkj bl vknkyu u tu dk ou l tkMk g ogh nIjh vkj ;g Hkh dj fn[kk;k g fd Hkfe l tM ykx Lo; ;fn viuh vko';drkvk] lkp vkj 0;kogkfjdrk d vu:i uhfr fu/kkfjr djx rk ,lh uhfr mud fy, ml uhfr l lno vf/kd lFkd gkxh] tk fnYyh vkj y[kuÅ d okrkudfyr d{k e cBdj dkxth vdkMk d vk/kkj ij cukb tkrh jgh gA ;g Hkh vko';d ugh g fd leL;kvk dk lek/kku ukdj'kkg vkj cf) thoh lkpA ;g dk; mu leL;kvk l jktejk t>u oky Hkh dj ldr gA fpidk dh i"BHkfe vkj ;ktuk blh dk thUr mnkgj.k gA

mÜkj[k.M d iorh; {k=k e bl 'krkCnh d ikjEHk l gh vxtk }kjk ou lEink dh yV ikjEHk gbA ouk dk vFk doy ydMh gk x;k] vkj blh dkj.k ou 0;kikfjd nkgu d i;k; cudj jg x;A ;g ugh le>k x;k fd ek= iM ou ugh gA ouk dk vflrRo e vku e 'krkfcN;k yx tkrh gA ouk dh ;g yV LorU=rk d ckn Hkh pyrh jghA turk dk jk"rc c<k] tc o{k dh mUgh itkfr;k dk 0;kikfjd Lrj ij dVku gku yxk] tk tu lkekU; }kjk viu df" midj.k cuku o vU; nfud i;kx e yk; tkr FkA ;g dk; ou&foHkx d fun'ku e lfu;kftr <x l ouh; Bdnjk d etnj }kjk fd;k tkrk Fk tk tu lkekU; l gh gkr FkA vr% eyHkr leL;k ;g Fkh fd

imk dk dI cpk;k tk;] vFkr imk dk dVku dI jkd tk;A vUrr ifrdkj dk ,lk <x lkeu vk;k tk Bfpidk d uke l fo[;kr gk x;kA

Bfpidk vknkyu dk jk"Vh; Lrj ij fl/koh jk"Vh; ,drk ijLdkj 1985% teukyky ctk t ijLdkj 1986% o{kfe= ijLdkj 1987% 'kj&d'ehj ijLdkj 1989% d }kjk rFkk vUrk"Vh; Lrj ij idfr&fe= ijLdkj 1981% exll ijLdkj 1982% jkbVykbyhgM 1987% odFYid ukcy½ ijLdkj 1987% }kjk ekU;rk feyh gA l;Dr jk"V i;koj.k dk;Øe u bl i;koj.k dh j{k d fy, tehu l tMk gvk vknkyu ekuk g vkj bld ifrfufk dk ynu e lu 1982 e g, LVkdgke lEeyu d iFke n'kd d volj ij gb l kotfud luokb e Hkkx yu d fy, vkefU=r dj bl vknkyu d ?kk" okD; dk ilkfjr fd;k gA

1-2-2- fpidk vknkyu ,o urRo & fpidk vknkyu e urRo inku dju oky ie[k 0;fDr;k dh lkeftd] vkfFkd] jktufrd ,o opkfjd lFkfr d vUrxr pekyh tuin d ie[k fpidk urk Jh p.Mh i.lkn HkVV] ,o efgykvk e fpidk tuuh Jherh xkjk noh jk.kk dk fy;k x;k gA bud vFkd ,o lkgfld i;kIk l fpidk vknkyu dk 'k[kukn xtk FkA ftld ckn mldh /ofu u pkjk fn'kkvk dk n'k&fon'k e xtk;eku dj fn;k gA vkt fpidk vknkyu u doy o{k j{k} vfir lep i;koj.k dh j{k dk vknkyu cu x;k gA

fuUng Jh p.Mh i.lkn HkVV] lUnjyky cgx.kk rFkk efgykvk e Jherh xkjk noh jk.kk fpidk urRo dh vx.kh ifDr e LFkku j[kr gA fpidk urRo dk pekyh tuin e ;ktukc) :i l vx c<ku e e[; iFk&in'kd dk dk; Hkh buku gh fd;kA Jherh xkjk noh u xkeh.k] vui< ,o ldfpr fopkjk l tdmh efgykvk dh Nih 'kfDr dk mHkkju vkj mld egRo dk ,glkl djku d lFk gh efgykvk d urRo e Hkkxhkh dh rFkk vkdk{k dk icy cuku e egroi.k Hkfedk fuHkba mUgu efgykvk dk vlkg; vkj i:"k ij vkfJr jgu okyh 'kfDr dh dfBr Hkkouk l efDr fnykdj ;g l fcr dj fn[kk;k fd i:"k dh xj&ektnxh e vFkok mud fcuk Hkh o lc dj ldrh g] tk lEHkor;k i:"k Hkh ef'dy l dj ldr gA j.kh xko dh fpidk ?kVuk bldk ToyUr mnkgj.k g #leoky/ 2011A

1-2-3- mUkjk[k.M l?k" okfguh ,o fpidk vknkyu & fpidk vknkyu 1977 e cM ieku ij pyku oky lxBu&mUkjk[k.M l?k" okfguh u fpidk vknkyu dh tk ekx 'kkl u d le{k j[kh Fkh] o bl idkj Fkh &

$\frac{1}{4}d\frac{1}{2}$ ou uhfr dk ie[k y{; ou {k=k d enk o tylkrk dk l j{k.k gkuk pkfg,A bld fy, ufn;k d tykxe {k=k rFkk Hk&{kj.k o HkL[kyu l iHkkfor {k=k e o{kk dk 0;kikfjd dVku cUn fd;k tkuk pkfg,A

$\frac{1}{4}[k\frac{1}{2}$ o{k foghu ctj Hkfe ij o{kkjki.k ;) Lrj ij vkjEHk fd;k tkuk pkfg,A ,l {k=k e jgu oky ykxk d df"kdj.k dh vkj ikrIkfgr dju d i;kI dju pkfg,A

$\frac{1}{4}x\frac{1}{2}$;fn ouk dk nkgu t:jh gk rk ikFkfedr d vk/kkj ij ou {k=k e ouk d dPp eky ij vk/kkfjr y?k&m|kxk dk foUkh; o rduhdh lgk;rk rFkk i;kI dPp eky fn;k tkuk pkfg,A

$\frac{1}{4}?k\frac{1}{2}$ ouk d nkgu ou l j{k.k d leLr dk;k e Bdnkjh iFkk leLr dj] ou {k=k d xkeh.k f'kf{kr cjktxjk dh xke&Lrjh; lfevr;k cukdj ouk dk ijh rjg lo{k.k fd;k tkuk pkfg, vkj xkeh.kk d oukf/kdkj mudh U;ure vko';drk d vu:i c<k, tku pkfg,A

x<oky e ujHk{kh ck?kk dh mRifUk dk e[; dkj.k ;g g fd ekfyuh ,o [kkg ufn;k dh rygfV;k vkj ?kkfV;k e vU/kk/k/k ouk dk dVku gk jgk g] ft l d QyLo:i txyk e 'kj vkj ck?kk d fy, f'kdj dh deh gk x;h g vkj o mUkj dh vkj vkcknh d bykdk e viuf'kdj d fy, Qy jg gA bl idkj Bfpidk vknkyu dk ie[k mnn'; g fd ge bu {k=k d fodkl e lg;kx djA ouk d u jgu l x<oky d ty&lkr Hkh l[k x; gA bu lkrk e ftruk ikuh 30 o"k igy Fkk] vc mldk vk/kk ikuh Hkh ugh jg x;k gA ;fn ; ty&lkr ij l[k x; rk x<oky&Hkkcj dk {k= Hkh l[k tk;xk] vkj ;gk dk thou leLr gk tk;xkA vkt lcl cMh t:jr bl ckr dh g fd ge u doy ou&jki.k dk; e tV tk,] vfir o{kk d l j{k.k dh vkj Hkh lefpr /;ku nA bl idkj fpidk vknkyu dk ;gh mnn'; gkxk fd og bu idfr : ih o{kk dk dVku l jkdA

yh lk og rjy inkFk gkrk g tk fd phM d o{kk l ikr gkrk gA rRi'pkr mll xkn r;kj fd;k tkrk gA bl idkj ;g dk; ikphudky l pyk vk jgk gA lu 1974 e pekyh tuin e fpidk dk;dUkkvk u yhlk fudkyu dh xj&oKkfud fof/k dk fojk/k fd;kA bl fof/k e phM d iMk ij xgj ?kko djd mul yhlk ,df=r fd;k tkrk Fkk] bli iMk dk ruk detkj gk tkrk Fkk rFkk iM gok] rQku e VVdj fxj tkr FkA fpidk d ifrjk/k d dkj.k yhlk nkgu d dk; ij fu'p; gh iHkko iMk] vkj bli vud iMk dh j{kk gb gA

1-2-4- fpidk vknkyu d fofHkUu Lo:i ,o ekx & oreku fpidk vknkyu dk Lo:i fuf'pr ugh gA LFkku] ifjLFkfr ,o ekxk d vu:i mldk Lo:i cnyrk tkrk gA l?k" pyk; tku d rjhdk dk vk/kkj ekuk tk, rk fpidk vknkyu d e[;r fuEufyf[kr Lo:i g &

- 1- **fpiduk & tc fpidk dk;drkvk dk dkb o{k dkVu l cpkuk gkrk g rk o mld pkjk vkj l fpid dj [kM gk tkr gA blh dkj.k bl vknkyu dk uke Bfpidk vknkyup iMkA gekj n'k e iMk dh j{k d fy, mul fpidu dk vknkyu u;k ugh gA vBkjgoh 'krkCnh d ikjEHk e vkt l djhc 250 o"k io t/kij e [ktMyh xko dh ,d efgyk Jherh verk noh iMk l fpid xb vkj o{k dh j{k e dYgkMk dh pkV [kkdj 'kghn gk xBA blh chp xkok d l dMk fuoklh ogk vk x; vkj iMk l fpid x,) yfdu jkt dfe;k u iMk ij dYgkM pykuk cUn ugh fd;kA bl rjg ogk iMk dh j{k e 263 0;fDr 'kghn gk x,A bu 'kghnk dh urk Jherh verk dh ;kn e vc jktLFkku ljdkj u mDr LFkku ij Bverk noh d".k ikdP dh LFkkiuk dj j[kh gA**
- 2- **/kjuk&IR;kxg & db ckj fpidk vknkyudkjh viuh ekx euoku d fy, i'kk lfud e[;ky;k ,o lEcFU/kr LFky ij /kjuk&IR;kxg ikjEHk dj d viuk vfgld vknkyu pykr gA**
- 3- **miokl IR;kxg & jk"Vfirk egkRek xk/kh d IR;kxg d jkLr ij pyr g, fpidk vknkyudkjh ik;% viuh ekx euoku d fy,) viuh vkfRed 'kf) ,o lrf"V d fy, rFkk turk dk /;ku viu dk;Øek dh vkj vkdf"kr dju d fy, miokl&IR;kxg dj d viuh ekxk ij cy nr gA**
- 4- **fojk/k in'ku rFkk vke lHkk, & ik;% fpidk vknkyudkjh fojk/k in'ku dju d fy, l kotfud LFkkuk] eyk e vkelHkk, djr g rFkk vke turk dk viuh ekxk d ihN lxfBr djr g] ijUr /khj/&khj fpidk d fojk/k in'ku rFkk vkelHkkvk e Hkh deh vk jgh gA**
- 5- **in&;k=k, & dk;drk rFkk urk lEi.k n'k rFkk fo'o e in ;k=kvk dk vk;ktu djr gA vHkh rd fpidk urk Jh lUnjyky cgx.kk djhc 15]000 fd0eh0 dh in ;k=k, dj pd gA bl rjg dh ;k=kvk e ; dk;drk viu ipkj] l kfgR; rFkk NkVh&NkVh xkf"B;k ,o Hkk"K.k ekykvk dk vk;ktu djr gA vLdkV l vkjkdV in ;k=k rFkk d'ehj l d kfgk rd dh g tkjk fd0eh0 yEch in ;k=k, fpidk urkvk dh fo'o&fo[;kr in ;k=k, gA**
- 6- **Lekjd&lfebr ,o vkJe fuek.k & fpidk vknkyudkjh flQ ou l j{k.k d fy, gh dk; ugh dj jg g cfYd o oU; tho&tUrvk dh l j{k d fy, Hkh viuh vkokt mBkr gA _f"kd'k] ngjknu d chp d txy e rQku l f?kj yxjk dh Lefr e Jh lUnjyky cgx.kk th u o"k 1986&87 e Byxj Lefr LekjdP dk fuek.k dj;k tk fd vU; thok d l j{k.k dk Hkh thfor Lekjd ,o 'k[kukn gA**

7- **lkfgR; idk'ku ,o i=kpkj & fpidk d x<oky e.**My d e[; nk /kM gA ,d /kM dk urRo fpidk d urk Jh p.Mh i lkn HkVV djr gA budk i/kku dk;ky; xki'oj ¼pekyh½ e g] rFkk nIj /kM dk urRo fpidk d nIj urk Jh lUnjyky cgx.kk djr gA budk i/kku dk;ky; ^iorh; uothou e.My fLY;kjk* ftyk&fVgjh x<oky e gA ; nkuk dk;ky; le;≤ ij fpidk lECU/kh ipkj&iI kj ,o Hkxk rFkk mnn';k dk foLrr mYy[k djr g g, fpidk lkfgR; idkf'kr djr gA

fpidk d urk jkT; rFkk dUn ljdkj d lkFk yxkrkj i=kpkj djr jgr gA ljdkjh ipkj&ek/;e jfM;k] lekpkj i=&if=dk,] rFkk njn'ku ij Hkh fpidk urkvk dk Hkjij ekdk ipkj d fy, fn;k tkrk gA fpidk urk rFkk dk;drk db jk"Vh; Lrj d lekpkj i=k e dk; djr g vkj bl rjg ;g vknkyu v[kckjk ij Hkh [kc Nk;k jgk gA viu fofHkUu Lo: ik rFkk pj.kk e pyu oky vknkyu e fpidk dk;dUkk ftu fofHkUu ekxk dk mBkr g] mue l e[; fuEu g &

o ekx djr g fd o{k dVku i.kr;k cUn dj fn;k tk;] vf/kdre ouk dk l jf{kr ou ?kkf'kr fd;k tk;] tul[;k c<kUkjh ij jkd yxk;h tk,] i'kvk dk pjku&pxku ifrcfU/kr fd;k tk;] i'kvk dk ck/kdj gh pkjk f[kyk;k tk;] HkM&cdjh ikyu cUn fd;k tk;] dVhj m|kx&/ku/kk dk c<kok fn;k tk;] vkj fd lku ydMh d gy ¼uIM½ d LFkku ij ykg d gy dk i;kx djA bl idkj dh ekx vke ukxfjdk] fd lkuk rFkk ljdkj l ,d lkFk dh tkrh gA fpidk vknkyudkjh ekx djr g fd [kuu dk;k dk l jf{kr ,o U;ure fd;k tk;A lonu'khy Hk&{k=k e ck/k rFkk lMdk dk fuek.k u fd;k tk;] bl l ouk dk dVku] feVVh [knku rFkk cgko gkrk gA

1-2-5- fpidk vknkyu dh fo'k"krk, & fpidk vknkyu d lUnHk e mfpr rk ;g gkxk fd dUnh; ljdkj n'k dh l jf{kk d fgr e lEi.k fgeky; d ouk dk icU/k o fodkl dk dk; l h/k viu gkFk e yA mld fy, fofHkUu fo"K; d fo'k"K LorU= ,o rVLFk gkA ,l oKkfudk dh tkp dUn ljdkj gh xFBr dj] ftudk lECU/k Hkrdky e dHkh jkT;k d /ku icU/ku l u jgk gA fpidk vknkyu dh eku;rk g fd ouk dk l jf{k.k o lo/ku doy dkuu cukdj ;k ifrcU/kkRed vkn'kk d }kjk ugh fd;k tk l drk gA ouk dh voufr d fy, vf/kdrj 0;oLFkk lECU/kh uhfr;k gh nk"kh gA xkok dh turk dh ikFkfed vko';drkvk dh vkj i;klr /;ku ugh fn;k x;k gA ,d vkj ljdkjh l jf{k.k e ou inkFkk dh Åph dherk ij cpk tkrk g rk nIjh rjQ ouk d chp jgu oky ykxk dk tykÅ ydMh] bekjrh ydMh] pkjk] iUkh t l h vko';drk, tk dkuu l iklr g] vkt dh ljdkjh uhfr;k }kjk Nhu yh x;h gA

ouk d egRo dk /;ku e j[kr g, fpidk vknkyu d nk ie[k mnn'; jg g &

1- vkfFkd LokoyEcu d fy, ouk dk 0;kikfjd nkgu cUn dj fn;k tk,A

2- ikdfrd lUryu d fy, o{kkjki.k d dk;k dk xfr nukA

mi;Dr mnn';k dh ikflr d fy, fpidk vknkyu d ie[k dk;dÜkkvk }kjk xkeh.k {k=k e in;k=k, 'k: dh x;h rFkk 0;fDr;k e lkekftd pruk tkxr dh x;hA bl idkj fpidk] ou lo)u dk tu&vknkyu d :i e pyku e gh lQy ekurk gA bld fy, vf/kd pruk txku d fy, ykdf'k{kk dk vk/kkj cukdj dk;uhfr r;kj dju ij cy fn;k x;k g] D;kfd ouk d fouk'k dk dkj.k vFkkR dUn fcUn Hkh ykd gh gA ßfpidk vknkyu dh eku;rk g fd lEi.k ekuotkfr d dY;k.k dh ckr djr g, ou {k=k d fuokfl;k d dY;k.k dk Hkh /;ku j[kk tkuk pkfg,] mud fodkl dh dk;uhfr bl <x l cuk;h tkuh vko';d g fd ftle ou&dk;k l mud lEcU/k tM l dA

bl rjg fpidk vknkyu dk e[; mnn'; ykxk dk xkok d lehi gh b/ku rFkk pkjk miyC/k djuk] [krk dh inkokj e of) djuk ,o 0;kolkf;d Qlyk d rkj ij Qynkj ik/kk dk fodflr djuk g] ftll xkeh.k&fuokfl;k dh vkfFkd fLFkr ln< gk l dA fpidk dk;dÜkkvk }kjk xkeh.k {k=k e le;≤ ij f'kfojk dk vk;ktu Hkh fd;k tkrk g rFkk f'kfojk dk vk;ktu e[;r% LFkkuh; xkeh.kk dh igy ij gkrk gA bl idkj xkeh.k fuoklh viu ijEijxr lLdfrd jhfr&fjoktk d vulkj <ky&ckt] fcxy bR;kfn ydj bu f'kfojk e lfefyr gkr gA fpidk vknkyu d yxkrkj i;k]l d dkj.k vkt u doy mÜkj[k.M fgeky; vfir iorh; {k=k d fuoklh Hkh vc ;g le>u yx g fd vxj mUg viuh [kkb gb [k'kgkyh dk ykVkuk g rk mld fy, mUg ou&jfgr Hkfe dk iu% gjh ijr l <duk gkxkA

1-2-6- fpidk vknkyu dh lQyrk, ,o ifj.kke & fpidk vknkyu lEHkor% fo'o dk igyk vknkyu g tk bru de le; e lkj fo'o e pfpr gvk vkj Qy x;kA 5 tu lu 1972 e fo'o&i;koj.k j{kk lEeyu ßLVkdgkep e lEiUu gvk Fkk] blh d ckn Hkkjr d i;koj.k vknkyudkfj;k u fo'o d vknkyuk l tMuk J;Ldj le>kA 6 tu l 8 tu] 1986 dk teuh d cVlox 'kgj e tk fo'o i;koj.k j{kk lEeyu gvk] mle fpidk vknkyu d ifrfuf/k;k u Hkkx fy;kA 15 tu lu 1986 e rfeyukM in'k d ftyk rtkj d eUukjxMMh uxj e Hkh i;koj.kfonk dk ,d lEeyu gvk] ftle fpidk vknkyu dk vR;Ur egRo fn;k x;kA lu 1950 e dUn e Hkkjrh; jk"Vh; dkxI dh rRdkyhu Hkkjr ljdkj d rRdkyhu [kk] e=h Jh d0,e0 e'kh d i;Ruk l ou egkR lo 'k: gvk FkkA ;g ifro"k euk;k tkrk Fkk] yfdu fpidk vknkyu d ckn bl fnu o{kkjki.k vkfn dk;k ij tkj fn;k tku yxkA ifro"k 21 ekp dk fo'o okfudh fnol Hkh ij n'k e mRlkg d lFk euk;k tku yxk g] ftle tuekul dk /;ku ouk d egRo dh vkj vkdf"kr fd;k

tkrk gA fpidk vknkyu u ij fo'o d cf) thfo;k dk /;ku ouk d egRo ij vkdf"kr fd;k vkj ij fo'o e Bou egRob d iueY;kdu dh ,d ygj Qy x;hA ekuo fodkl d fy, ouk dk egRo mtKxj djr g, ,Q0,0vk0 ¼QM ,.M ,xhYpj vkxukbt 'ku½ u lu 1985 dk ^vUrjk"Vh; okfudh o"k* ?kkf"kr fd;kA

mÜkj in'k dh ;ktukvk e ^ou jki.k* Hkfe dk v/;;u dju l irk pyrk g fd fpidk vknkyu d le; l o{kkjki.k dk;Øe y{; ,o [kp e in'k ljdkj u Hkkjh of) dh gA o"k 1951 l io mÜkj&in'k e 30-134 gDV;j Hkfe ij o{kkjki.k fd;k x;k FkkA ijku fpidk vknkyu ¼1971&1979½ rFkk u, fpidk vknkyu ¼1980 l ikjEHk½ d le; e o{kkjki.k y{; rFkk dk;k e ljdkj u pkj xu l Hkh vf/kd dh of) dh g ft le fpidk vknkyudkfj;k dh ekxk dk e[; gkFk gA fpidk vknkyu d ,d ie[k urk Jh lUnjyky cgx.kk dk ineJh l lEekfur fd;k x;kA Hky gh fpidk urk u ;g dgdj lEeku xg.k ugh fd;k fd o ljdkj dh ou uhfr l lUr"V ugh g] rFkkfi ;g lEeku fpidk vknkyu dh fo'kkyrk vkj lQyrk ,o egRo dk icy iek.k gA Jh lUnjyky cgx.kk th dk mudh i;koj.k ,o oulj{k.k dh lokvk d fy, ^teuk yky ctkt* l Hkh lEekfur fd;k tk pdk g *Mxoky/ 1998*A

vUrjk"Vh; Lrj ij Hkh fo'o d fo[;kr i;koj.kfon fpidk vknkyu dk icy leFku djr jg gA o{k ekuo ^lV fjpM ckc cdj* teuh d fo[;kr bdkykth oKkfud Mk0 gl fØLVy jKxj] bXy.M d Jh ekbdy ouQhYM] fo[;kr i;koj.k y[kd Mfjd bdgke] LohMu d Jh b;KfyLVk rFkk fcxV&xkjlu vkfn fo}ku fpidk vknkyu d icy leFkd gA ij jk"V e fpidk vknkyu u ou lEink dh j{kk dh ygj ink dhA o"k 1977&78 e ykduk;d t;idk'k ukjk;.k] dkdk dkyydj] vkpk; nknk /kef/kdkjh vkfn euhf"K;k u fgeky; dh j{kk d fy, jk"Vh; vihy fudkyhA ;g vihy Hkh fpidk d dk;drkvk d }kjk ?kj&?kj igpkb xBA

fpidk vknkyu l turk e ou l{j{k.k vkj o{k j{kk d ifr ,d ub pruk tkxr gb gA vyduUnk d djhc 1300 ox fd0eh0 {k= e ouk dh dVkb cn djku e fpidk vknkyu lQy jgk gA e[; rkj ij fpidk vknkyu dk ifj.kke ;g jgk g fd ljdkj dk ou dVku] ou uhykeh ,d cgr cMh gn rd leklr djuh iMh gA turk e o{k j{kk d ifr tkx:drk vkb gA ljdkj u Hkh ;g vko';d le>k vkj ou l{j{k.k dkuu 1980 ikl fd;k rFkk lu 1985 e ¼5 Qjoj] 1985½ i/kkue=h Jh jktho xk/kh u jk"V d uke ln'k ilkfjr djr g, ?kk"K.kk dh fd Bjk"Vh; ijrH Hkfe fodkl ckMþ dh LFkkiuk dh tk jgh g] vkj jk"Vh; ijrH Hkfe fodkl ckM dk y{; fn;k x;k g fd ;g ckM ifro"K 50 yk[k gDV;j Hkfe dk tykou ydMh rFkk pkjk iklr dju dk fodflr djxkA i;koj.k l{j{k.k dkuu 1986 Hkh bl vknkyu dk ,d egRoi.k ifj.kke gA nf{k.k ,f'k;kb {k=h;

Ig;kx lxBu βlkdb u Hkh viū jktuhfrd le>krk e i;koj.k dk egRoi.k LFkku fn;k gA βlkdb d lnL;k u ckd;k;nk ,d dk;Øe bld fy, r;kj fd;k gA βnf{k.k ,f'k;kb n'kk d chp i;koj.k Ig;kx dk;Øe dh lpkyu lfevr dh igyh cBd 1983 e dkyEck e gb FkhA nljh cBd 1985 e <dk e gbA ; cBd βlkdb }kjk vk;kftr dh tkrh gA bl lpkyu lfevr dh r;kjh cBd 12 rFkk 13 tuojh 1987 dh fnYyh e gbA i/kkue=h Jh jkt hoxk/kh u bldk mn?kkVu fd;kA vQxfuLrku] ckXykn'k] cek] bjku] eky}ho] HkVku] ikfdLrku] uiky] Jhydk vkj Hkkjr ^nf{k.k ,f'k;kb i;koj.k Ig;kx dk;Øe* d lnL; gA bl rjg ;g i.kr;k Li"V g fd o{k j{kk} ou lj{k.k rFkk i;koj.k lj{kk vkfn fo"i; oreku le; e fo'o jktuhfr] vUrjk"Vh; Ig;kx rFkk jk"Vh; jktuhfr ,o iR;d jktuhfrd ny d dk;Øe rFkk mldh dk; uhfr d vfHkUu fgLI cu g, gA

Hkkjr e fpidk vknkyu dk inHkko mÜkj&in'k d x<oky fgeky; {k= e gv] bl {k= e pekyh tuin tuin vx.kh jgk gA pekyh tuin l ;g vknkyu x<oky d u doy vU; tuink] cfYd mÜkj&in'k vkj n'k&fon'kk e Hkh Qyk gA j.kh xko e fpidk ?kVuk dk vUrjk"Vh; Lrj ij ,d egRoi.k ?kVuk d :i e [;kfr iklr gb gA fpidk d vx.kh urk Jh p.Mh ilkn HkVV ,o j.kh xko fpidk dk urRo inku dju okyh fpidk tuuh xkjk noh jk.kk Hkh pekyh tuin d gh gA o nkuk fujUrj fpidk vknkyu e lfØ; jg gA pekyh tuin e fpidk dk;dÜkk bl vknkyu dk fujUrj ,o ljgguh; <x l thoUr ,o iHkkoh cuk, g, gA

1-3- pekyh tuin e fpidk vknkyu dh ,frgfl d i"BHkfe %&

fpidk vknkyu dk tUe 24 viy 1973 dk e.My uked LFkku ij ekuk tkrk gA e.My xki'oj l 13 fd0eh0 dh njh ij gA 27 ekp 1972 dk lkbeu deh'ku d ykx xki'oj e Bgj Fk vkj e.My d ikl dk txy dV tku dk Fkk] rDky fpidk dk;dÜkkvk u txy dVu l cpko d fy, vXokYBh ekju dk fu.k; fy;k] ;kuh fd ge iMk ij fpidxA 24 viy dk e.My e bl vknkyu dh igyh tuHkk FkhA djhu 90 ykx βiMk ij fpidxb dk ukj yxkr py jg Fk fd lkbeu deh'ku d ykx gfFk;kj fy; okil ykV x;A ,l gh bu ykxk d }kjk 19 tu dk dnkj?kkVh fLFkr ckel e[k.Mk e iM Nki x;] fdUr iu dk;dÜkkvk }kjk fo'kky in'ku djd mUg Hkxk fn;k x;kA

blh idkj uoEcj 1973 e j.kh d foLrr txy e Nki ik; x;A 8 uoEcj rd ; j.kh ?keA 15 ekp 1974 dk bl ou dk cpku d fy, fo'kky in'ku gvk vkj 24 rkjh[k dk egkfo|ky; d Nk=k u Hkh ukj lfr in'ku fd;kA 25 rkjh[k dk eykj {k= d i:"k pekyh U;k;ky; e igp rFkk 26 rkjh[k dk ou&dVku d etnj pekyh l Åij py x; FkA 27 rkjh[k dk ; 8&9 ykx j.kh

igpa 31 ekp dk <kd ljbFkkBk rd ykxk d lKfk fojkV tyl fudkyk x;kA blh nkjku xkjk noh o vU; efgykvk u iMk l fpiddj vkRekR lXh lei.k fn[kk fn;k Fkk] ckn e gtkjk dh rknkr e o etnj gfFk;kj ydj Hkkx x;A 24 viy 1973 dk e.My d txy e dVku d fo:) lHkk gb vkj lKbeu dEiuh d ,tUV vkj etnj dk txy e ugh vku fn;k x;kA ;g fcuk fpid gh fpidk dh igyh thr FkhA bld ckn blh lky QkV d txyk e iR;{k fpidk pyk vkj lQyrk feyhA 3 eb 1973 dk Jh lUnjyky 'kek] ?ku';ke jrMh] vkuUn flg fc"V] dUnu flg yklh] Lo:i flg] fnycj flg etkBh vkj euoj flg lfr lkr 0;fDRk;k dh iFke fpidk in;k=k chgM txyk d chp xki'oj l Å[kheB gkdj lfevr dh 5 eb dk gku okyh cBd e lnl;k dk lUn'k igpku fudy iMhA

1-3-1- n'kkyh xke Lojkt e.My dh Hkfedk & bl Mh0th0,l0,e0 Hkh dgk tkrk gA ;g fpidk dh ekr&lLFkk gA ;g e[; :i l ou nkgu jkdu e pekyh tuin e dkQh gn rd lQy jgh gA Mh0th0,l0,e0 dk fopkj g fd fouk'k jfgr fodkl gkuk pkfg,] bld fy, ou] f'k{kk rFkk okLrfod dk;k d }kjk ekgky r;kj fd;k tkuk pkfg,A lu 1962 e Jh p.Mh ilkn HkVV u Bn'kkyh xke Lojkt; l?kp dh LFkkiuk dh ftldk] mnn'; {k=h; ou mRiknk ij vk/kkfjr y?k m|kxk dh LFkkiuk djuk Fkka bldh igyh ifj;ktuk ,d od'kki d :i e LFkkuh; turk d fy; d'f'k vktkj cuku d fy, 'k: dh xBA n'kkyh xke Lojkt; l?k dk uke ckn e n'kkyh xke Lojkt eMy gk x;kA

bld ckn e.My u ljdkjh uhykeh ikr dju d fy, i;k l fd; vkj pkj NkV Bd ikr fd;] ble mUgku dN ydMh LFkkuh; turk dk cph rFkk 'k" enkuh Hkkxk dA dN o"kk d Hkhrj i.k&dkfyd etnj dh l[;k rhl l c<dj nk lk gk x;hA ckn e ydMh dEifu;k u LFkkuh; ykxk l Li)k lektr dju d fy, Åph ckyh ckydj Bd gkfly dju dh pky pyh] bld lKfk gh mUgku vo/k :i l Hkkjh l[;k e iMk dk dVuk Hkh 'k: fd;k ftll mUg vf/kd l vf/kd ykHk gk] ,lh fLFkr e iMk d Bd u feyu d dkj.k iuh LFkkuh; etnj dk etnjh d fy, vU;= tku dk foo'k gkuk iMkA

bld i'pkr Be.Myb u tMh&cfV;k dk bdVBk dju oky LFkkuh; ykxk l [kjhnuk 'k: dj fn;kA bu tMh cfV;k dh enkuh 0;kikjh vPNh dher nr Fk] bli Be.Myb tMh&cVh bdVBk dju oky dk vPNh dher nu yxkA

Be.Myb dk nljk i;k l pHM l fudyu oky yhlk l jftu vkj rkjihu cuku d fy, y?k ikflx lykv LFkfkir djuk jgk] iJur ou foHkkx l bld fy, i;k l yhlk vkifr ugh dh xB]

;gk rd fd yhlk fudkyu d fy, iMk dk enkuh m|kxk d cjkckj dher nu ij l bUdkj dj
fn;k x;kA 1970 e vyduUnk dh ck< e 5 cM iy vkj 30 cI Hkh cg xba 200 ykxk dk bl ck<
e dkydofyr gkuk iMkA enkuk e igpdj Hkh ck< d ikuh u rckgh epk;h] D;kfd og viU l kFk
Hkkjh ek=k e flYV dk Hkh cgk y x;h FkhA

e.My d dk;dUkkvk u bl =klnh e lgk;rk dk;Øe ikjEHk fd;kA o ck< l c?kj g,
ykxk d ikl x; vkj mUg lgk;rk nhA bl dk;Øe d nkjku mUgku ykxk l ckrphr dh vkj ck<
l blh rjg d [krjk dh ppk dhA mUgku Lo; viU fopkj bl lnHk e fn;A bl l ,d ckr Li"V
: i l lkeu vkb fd ck< dk e[; dkj.k ydMh dEifu;k }kjk Hkkjh l [;k e ou foHkx d fun'kk
d vulkj igkMk dh <kyk ij iMk dk dVku djuk gA ux igkMh <ky o"kk d vf/kd ty dk cgk
nr g tk fd viU l kFk Hkkjh ek=k e feVh y tkrh g] blh l HkL[kyu Hkh gkrk gA blh rjg cg
xb vf/kd'k feVh unh e igprh jgrh g] ft l l mldk tyLrj c< tkrk g rFkk NkV ck/k cu
tkr g] tk fd vf/kd ncko d dkj.k VVr gA ;|fi ou foHkx d ikl ux igkMk e iu% o{kkjki.k
dju dh ;ktuk g fQj Hkh bl ;ktuk dk lefpr fØ;kUo;u ugh gkrk gA

o{kk d lh/k dVku l ck< o Hk&L[kyu dk [krjk rk c<rk gh g] l kFk gh lMd fuek.k dk;
fu/kkfjr ;k lefpr fof/k l u gku d dkj.k Hkh Hk&L[kyu d [krj ink gkr gA igkMh ykxk dh
tul [;k c<u d dkj.k txyk ij c<rk ncko ,o vf/kd pjkb l Hkh <kyk l ouLifr dk u"V gkuk
Hkh vU; [krjk d dkj.k gA bu lc dkj.kk dk /;ku e j[kr g, e.My d dk;dUkkvk u ,d fjkV
r;kj dh vkj bl ljdkj dk iLrr fd;k] ft l ij dkb dk;okgh ugh gbA

1-3-2- lh/kh dk;okgh dk fu.kl; & vDVcj 1971 e n'kkyh xke LojkT; e.My d dk;drkvk u
xki'oj e ou foHkx dh uhfr;k d fo:) in'ku fd;kA mPp vf/kdfj;k l okrk, dh vkj viuh
ekxk dk vke turk e ipkfjr dju d fy, vfHk;ku 'k: fd;kA 1972 e ,lh db okjnkr gb tc
xkeh.k vkj lokn;h dk;dUkkvk u ljdkj d txykr foHkx d uekbnk l Vdjko dk jkLrk
vf[r;kj fd;k] tk fd ydMh d 0;kikfj;k dk Bd nu rFkk iMk d Hkkjh l [;k d dVku d fy,
ftEenjk FkA mUgku Bdnjk o mud etnj dk fojk/k fd;kA bl idkj 1972 d vUr rd vudk
cBd ,o in'ku rFkk Bdnjk d etnj dk fojk/k gv[k] ijUr bu lHkh dk dkb l kFkd ifj.kke ugh
fudykA bl d QyLo:i e.My d dk;dUkkvk dk fopkj lh/kh dk;okgh dju dk cukA

bl nkjku n'kkyh xke LojkT; e.My dk ,d vk?kkr igpkA e.My d dk;dUkkvk dk df"k
उपकरणों के लिए 'अंगू' के पेड़ों की जो वार्षिक मांख Fkh] ou foHkx u ml vLohdkj dj fn;kA bl d
ckn ou foHkx u ftu o{kk dk e.My dk vkoVu fd;k Fkk] mUg Hkh jnn dj fn;kA bl vkoVu e

Mh0th0, l0,e0 dk 12 vx d iM ,d lky e dVvu dh vuefr nh x;hA blh e l dN vx d iM [kydn dk lkeku cuku okyh lkebu diuh dk vkofVr dj fn; x;A bl rjg l Vful d jdVv dk ljdkj u gn l vf/kd egRo fn;A bl l xkeh.kk e ljdkj d f[kykQ vkj Hkh v lUrkk c< x;k] D;kfd viu vkfFkd ykHk d fy, ljdkj ouk dk vk[k cUn dj nkgu fd; tk jgh Fkh] ckn e okf'kd vkcfVr 12 vx d o{kk dk dVvu dh vuefr fujLr dj nu l {k=h; turk dk Øk/k dN de rk gvk yfdu ouk dh bl v/kh yV o folxfr;k d f[kykQ 1973 e fpidk vknkyu dk l=ikr gvka bld ihN dkj.k Fkk fd ftu o{k&itkfr;k dk ykx viu df'k midj.kk d fy, ijEijk l mi;kx djr vk; Fk] ou foHkkx u mud mi;kx l Hkh mUg ofpr dj fn;A nljh vkj foiy vk; d ykyp e mUgh iMk dk ckjg oky ykxk dk dVvu dh vuefr n nh xBA ;g vuHkfr e.My {k= d ouk l gh nh xb FkhA

ekp 1973 e lkebu dEiuh d ,tUV iMk d dVvu dk fujh{k.k dju d fy, xki'oj ou igpA mul ogk dgk x;k fd ;g Bgju d fy, dkb gkVy ugh gA blhfy, mUgku n'kkyh xke Lojkt; e.My e jgu dk vkonu fd;A tc mUgku e.My d dk;dÜkkvk dk crk;k fd o dku g rk m l l o HkppDd jg x; yfdu mUgku vfrfFk lRdkj dk /;ku e j[kr g, vfrfFk;k dh dej e jgu dh 0;oLFkk dh mld ckn o p.Mh ilkn HkVV l mud vku d mnn'; dk crku yxA bl lekpkj l p.Mh ilkn HkVV dk cMk /kDdk yxA mUgku ?kk"kk.kk dh fd mUg crk nk fd gee l fd l h dk dV fcuk ,d iM Hkh ugh dV ldr g] vkj ;g Hkh dgk fd tc mud vkneh iM dVvu d fy, dYgkMh mBk; rk ge iMk dk cpku d fy, mul fpid tk;x */eoky/ 2011/A*

1-3-3- iMk l fpidu dk iLrko & xki'oj e 1 viy 1973 dk o{kk d dVvu d fo:) ifrdkj dh ;ktuk cuhA ;gh n'kkyh xke Lojkt e.My e mRiUu fLFkr ij fopkj dju d fy, ,d lHkk gb] ftle fpidk dh dk; i)fr r; dh xBA fopkj ;g Fkk fd iMk d 0;kikjh txy e vk;x rk mUg iM dVvu l dl jdk tk;] bld lFk gh leL;k ;g Hkh Fkh fd txyk e rk Bdnkj Lo; ugh vk;xk] ifrdkj dk lkeuk cpkj etnj dk djuk iMxk] tk nk tu dh jkVh tVvu d fy, viuk ?kjckj NkMdj txy e vkr g] fQj fojk/k e fg l k dh xtkb'k Hkh ugh gkuh pkfg,] D;kfd bl ifrdkj e xk/khoknh fopkj l vkrikr lokn;h dk;dÜkkvk dh ie[krk FkhA rc vUr e p.Mh ilkn HkVV u iMk l fpidu dk fopkj iLrr fd;A dN {k.kk dh plih d ckn ykxk u Lohdfr e viu gkFk mBkr g, dguk 'k: fd;k fd o iMk l fpidxA viuh dk; ;ktuk l ljdkjh depkfj;k dk voxr djku d fy, mUgku ,d iLrko cuk;k ;gh l iMk l fpidu dk loekU; fopkj 'k: gvka

1-3-4- fpidk vknkyu e j.l.kh xko dh ,frgkfld Hkfedk & fpidk vknkyu e egRo.i.k rgydk epku okyh ?kVuk ekp 1974 e lhekUr tuin pekyh d j.l.kh xko e gh gb] ft le i : "kk dh vuifLFkfr e Jherh xjkj noh d urRo e ßfpidk i) frp dk viukdj efgykvk u j.l.kh xko d txy dk Hkkjh fouk'k l cpk; kA ekp 1974 e j.l.kh xko d txy e cgr cMh l [; k e ljdkj u iMk dk dVvu d fy, NkikA bl dVvu dh ;ktuk d fo:) Jh p.Mh i lkn HkVV] ml {k= d ie[k Jh xkfoUn flg jkor] ftyk ifj"kn l nL; ok lokuUn ukfV; ky] dk'rdkj g; kr flg jkor vkj Jherh xjkj noh d urRo e {k= d fofHkUu xkok d efgyk exy nyk] Nk=k] jkturkvk , o lkekftd dk; dÜkkvk u , dtVrk l ou fouk'kdjkj dVvu dk jkdu d fy, chMk mBk; kA 26 ekp 1974 d fnu] Hkfe d evkot d lUnHk e j.l.kh xko dh leLr i : "k pekyh x; g, FkA xko e doy efgyk, o cPp FkA mlh fnu ou fohkx d uekbnk u iM dVvu okyk d lFk j.l.kh xko ij /kkok cky fn; kA , l k , d lfu; kftr ;ktuk d rgr fd; k x; kA

lu 1962 d Hkkjr&phu ;) d ckn ljdkj u lfud mnn'; k d fy, j.l.kh {k= dh Hkfe dk vf/kxg.k fd; k Fkk ft l l l mdk d fy, vf/kxfgr Hkfe Hkh lfefyr Fkh] ijUr bl Hkfe dk xkeh.kk dk evkotk ugh fn; k x; k FkA j.l.kh d txy dVvu d fy, uhykeh gk tku d ckn Jh p.Mh i lkn HkVV u rRdky gh Li"V dj fn; k Fkk fd iM dVvu okyk dk fpidk vknkyu dk lkeuk djuk iMxkA bl d ckn Jh HkVV xki'oj ykV x; A bl d i'pkr lEi.k j.l.kh xko d {k= e lHk, , o in'kuk dk vk; ktu fd; k x; k] ft l l gku oky l ?k"kk d fy, ykx r; kj gk l dA ekp d e/; e iM dVvu okyk dh igyh Vkyh j.l.kh txy d fudV igp xb vkj txy e io'k d fy, ijfeV dh irh{kk dju yxhA

, d lRkg ckn ljdkj dh vkj l ?kk"kk dh xb fd lu 1962 dh yMkb d nkjku lU; mi; kx d fy, tk Hkfe ljdkj u vf/kxfgr dh g mldk evkotk pekyh e ykxk dk fn; k tk; xkA pekyh dLck j.l.kh l dN gh nj gA bl ?kk"kk dk ludj j.l.kh xko d i : "k pekyh d fy, jokuk gk x; A 26 ekp] lu 1974 dk tc xko d lHk i : "k pekyh igp Fk] rFkk Jh p.Mh i lkn HkVV dk ou fohkx d mPp vf/kdkfj; k d lFk cBd d dkj.k xki'oj e jguk iMk Fk] blh fnu lcg ou fohkx d depkfj; k d lFk etnj vkj lkeu dEiuh d , tUV cl dk fdjk; ij ydj j.l.kh d fy, jokuk g, A efgykvk dk igy gh 'kd Fkk fd i : "kk dh vuifLFkfr dk ykhk mBkdj ou fohkx oky Bdk iku okyh dEiuh d etnj d lFk iM dVvu vk ldr gA

t l gh etnj ou fohkx d ykxk d lFk j.l.kh xko dh vkj c< jg Fk] , d NkVh yMd u mUg igpku fy; k fd ; iM dVvu oky gA og Hkxrh gb xjkj noh d ikl vk igph vkj iM dVvu okyk dh vku dh lpuk nh ~~fxjtk~~ l dykuA xjkj noh u rjUr gh lkj xko dk pDdj yxkdj

Hkk tu cuk jgh efgykvk dk ,df=r fd; kA dN gh le; e yxHkx rh l vkjr vkj cPp xkjk noh d urRo e txy dh vkj c<A vr% 'kh?k gh o ogk igp xb] tdk :ddj iM dKvu oky viufnu dk [kkuk r; k] dj jg FkA efgykvk u mUg txy u dKvu dk dgk vkj [kkuk [kku d ckn ckr dju d fy, i : "kk dh irh{kk dju dh lykg nhA bl ij dN ykx lger gk x;] yfdu dN tk 'kjc fi; g, Fk] i : "kk dh vuifLFkr dk Qk; nk mBkdj efgykvk dk /kedkdj Mjku dh dKf'k'k dh fd o mud dk; e ck/kk Mky jgh gA 'kjc d u'k e ,d 0; fDr cUnd ydj vkjr d lkeu vk x; k] xkjk noh mld lkeu [kMh gk x; h vkj viuk lhuk vkx djd mll dgk] txy dKvu l igy r> e>dk xkyh ekjuh gkxhA bl rjg o{k j{k d fy, xkjk noh viufnu ik.kk dh vkgr nu d fy, vkx vk x; hA vU; efgykvk u Hkh mldk lKf fn; kA ble mudk dKQh l?k" djuk iMk rFk blh Øe e iMk l fpid dj mud lkeu vkdj dYgkMh dh ijokg u dju dk Hkh bjknk mUgku tkfgj dj fn; k] Qyr% iM dKvu okyk dk okil tkuk iMkA

bl vnkkyu l ljdkj dk etcj gkdj ,d lfefr dk xBu djuk iMk] ft lu nk o" d v/; ; u d ckn viuh fjikV e ykxk d dne dk lgh crk; k vkj ou foHkx dh dk; & ; ktuk ij i'u fp^ou ykx; kA bl l fpidk vnkkyu dk fo'o0; kih leFku feyu ykx vkj tk ykx vc rd iMk d dVku dh odkyr djr Fk] o vc iM dKvu d ,dne fojk/kh gk x; A

j.kh dh fpidk dh ?kVuk viufnu&vki e ,d fo'k" rjg dh Fkh] D; kfd ble i : "kk dh vuifLFkr e efgykvk u cMh l>&c> o fgEer l dk; fd; k rFk viufnu ik.kk dh ijokg fd; cxj iMk l fpid xBA bl rjg o j.kh d txy d 2451 iMk dk dKvu l cpku e lQy gk xBA

j.kh d fpidk vnkkyu d i'pkr tu 1975 e efgykvk }kjk xki'oj e fpidk vnkkyu pyk; k x; kA tuojh 1948 e cnhukFk efUnj d fy, dKv tku oky iMk dk H; Mj ?kVh e efgykvk u cpk; kA 16 Qjojh] 1978 dk Mxjx< %tuin pekyh% d iMk dh uhykeh dk jkd x; kA bl h rjg 25 tuojh] 1979 dk pekyh tuin d rhu {k=k e o{k d Niku dk jkd x; kA 12 vxLr 1979 dk ijlkh xko d HkkfV; k ykxk u viufnu fj'rnkj d gh f[kykQ viufnu txy dk cpku d fy, fpidk dk lgjk fy; kA 23 uoEcj] 1979 dk Mh0th0, l0, e0 u fimj unh d tykx {k= d tkyk dY; kjh e fpidk vkUnky dh /kedh nhA Mh0th0, l0, e0 dk; dÜkkvk] ou&foHkx d depkfj; k vkj LFkkuh; ykxk }kjk {k= dk fujh{k.k dju d mijkuR 16 tuojh] 1980 dk iMk d 0; kikfjd dVku ij jkd ykx nh xBA Mxjh&irkyh dh efgykvk u viufnu ckt d txy dk mlfudh foHkx }kjk dVok; tku l jkdu d fy, Mh0th0, l0, e0 dh lgk; rk yhA 9 Qjojh 1980 dk efgykvk u fpidk vnkkyu dh /kedh nh] 18 Qjojh 1980 dk iMk dk dVku jkd fn; k x; kA 9 ekp 1980 e mPpLrjh; lfefr dh lLrfr; k d ifji; e txyk d dVku ij ifrcU/k ykx fn; k x; kA

Iu 1973 e iM u dkVu nu l ,d NKvh lh lkp l 'k: gb fpidk ;k=k ouk dh mi;kfxxrk] ;fDr&Dr mi;kx] ou vkj tu dk vUrIECU/k] ou 0;oLFkk e efgykvk dh Hkxhnhkj] ikfjLFkfrdh vkj i;koj.k d cgrj lnhkk d Nkj Nu e lQy jgh gA iM cpku dk NKvk l k fn[ku okyk miøe i;koj.k d l j{k.k dk 0;kid vfHk;ku cu x;k gA dguk gkxk fd vc ;g vknkyu de vkj vfHk;kuuek&dk;øe vkf/kd gk x;k g vkj yMkb ugh dju dh lh[k n jgk gA

1-3-5- fpidk vknkyu dk Økfrdkjh ekM & fpidk vknkyu dh fopkj ;k=k e ,d tcjnLr ekM 1980 e vk;A pekyh fty d ukjk;.kcxM fodkl [k.M e Mxjh&irkyh e ckt d txy dk dkVdj ljdkjh m|ku cuku d fo:) tk vknkyu pyk mlu ouk d fpru e efgykvk dh Hkxhnhkj d fopkj dk j[kkfr fd;A fpidk vknkyu u iMk dh j{k d l kFk gh ouk d lo)u] ou f'k{k.k vkj ouhdj.k dh vkj tcjnLr igy dhA fpidk vknkyu dh ekr lLFkk n'kkyh xke LojT; e.My u i;koj.k vkj ou lo/ku f'kfojk dh vkj vfojy J[kyk 'k: dj nj&njkt d {k=k rd ,d ,lk okrkoy.k cuk fn;k fd ykx ouk d lo)u d fy, u doy 'kkjhfd cFyd ekufld : i l Hkh ifjiDo gku yxA ;gh dkj.k g fd vkt&ou foHkx d dkek ij cMh ckjhd utj n[ku dh l kF; vkj lgl ykxk e ink gk xb g vkj ou&fouk'k d fd lh Hkh dk; dk o ou lo)u vkj cg&mnn';h; ou r;kj dju e [kn Hkh tV g, gA

d.ki;kx {k= d 5000 QV dh Åpkb ij ukfV&unk l.kh d bykd e ou&foHkx u viuh gh fl)kurk dk myVdj j[k fn;A ;gk pMh iÙkh d fodkleku txyk e rth l c<u okyh 0;kolkf;d itkfr d phM dk jki.k fd;k x;A phM tgk viuk itk Qykrk g] ogk pMh iÙkh d txy lekr gkr tkr gA bl {k= e Hkh efgykvk dh e[; Hkfedk jgh gA bl {k= dh efgyk exy ny u phM dk mi;Dr LFkkuk ij jkiu rFkk pMh iÙkh d txy e lokf/kd mi;kxh ckt d ik/k yxku dk ldYi fy;A

1977 e j.kh e ou lfefr dh fjikV d vk/kkj ij eUnkfduh l ydj /kkyhxxk d Åpkb oky {k=k d cM HkHkx d db ox fd0eh0 e 10 o'k d fy, 0;kikfd dVku dk ifrcfu/kr dj fn;k x;k Fkk vkj dgk x;k Fkk fd mld ckn fLFkr dh leh{k dh tk;xh] yfdu leh{k l io gh ou foHkx u cM ieku ij l[k fxj iMk dk nkgu ou foHkx d ek/e l 'k: dj fn;A ;g {k= vR;Ur lonu'khy g] vkj HkL[kyu rFkk Hk{kj.k l ijh rjg th.k&'kh.k g] yfdu FkKM l jktLo d ykyp e oukf/kdkjh bl lonu'khy {k= d l kFk NM&NM dju e tV gA bld ifrdkj d fy, ml le; db {k=k e vknkyu dh r;kfj;k gbA

1-4- fpidk vknkyu dk ou l j{k.k e ;kxnu %&

ouk d vflrRo dk cuk; j[ku d fy, jktLFkku d tk/kij fty e fLFkr [ktMyh d otn
dk cuk; j[ku d fy; flrEcj 1730 e jktLFkku d tk/kij fty d [ktMyh xko e ;g vknkyu
cM ieku ij ikjEHk gvk FkA jfxLrku d bl {k= e [ktMh d gj&Hkj iMk dk >jeV FkA viuk
egy cuku d fy, egkjtk dk pu dk HkVVk Qduk FkA [ktMyh xko l iM dkVdj yku d fy,
dkfjUnk d lKfk dYgkMh okyk dk Hktk x;ka og ,d ?kj d lkeu igp vkj iM dkVu yx rk ?kj
d vUnj l ,d xg.kh vkb vkj ;g dgdj iM dkVu l jkd fn;k fd ; iM rk geu ikyikl dj
cM fd; gA iM dkVuk vkj i'k&i{kh dk ekjuk gekj /ke d f[kykQ gA iM cpku d fy, flj Hkh
nuk iM rk Hkh lLrk gA verk noh iM ij fyiv x;hA dYgkM;k d igkj l mldk {kr&fo{kr
'kjhj tehu ij fxj iMkA mldh txg ckjh&ckjh l mldh rhu cfV;k u yh vkj bl LFkku e iMk
dh j{kk d fy, dy feykadj 363 0;fDr ¼i : "k vkj L=h½ 'kghn g,A bld i'pkr tk/kij d 'kkld
u ;g vkn'k fn;k fd Hkfo"; e vc dkb Hkh gjk iM ugh dVuk pkfg,A vHkh dN o"k igy l bl h
LFkku ij bu erdk dh Lefr e ,d eyk yxk;k tkrk gA [ktMyh d bl egku cfynku d ihN
jktLFkku e 15 oh Lknh d g, fo'ukb iFk iord t'kkth dh ij.kk dke dj jgh gA t'kkth ,d
xkiky d fdlku FkA tc ogk l[kk iMk rk vU; fdlku viU ?kj&ckj NkMdj i'kvk dk ydj nlj
LFkkuk ij py x;] ijuR t'kkth ogh :d dj bl fo"k; ij fpUru ikjEHk dj fn;k fd idfr] tk
eu"; d ifr ge'kk mnkj jgh g] bruh : "V D;k gk xb g \ o bl fu"d"k ij igp fd ;g idfr
d ifr eu"; d Øj 0;ogkj dk n"ifj.kke gA vr% mUgku lnpkj d mUrhl fu;e cuk; ftue nk
fu;e ;g Fk fd dkb iM&ik/kk ugh dkVuk vkj i'k&i{kh dk ugh ekjukA t'kkth d iFk dk ekuu
oky fo'ukb bu fu;ek dk ikyu djr jg vkj iM&ik/k rFkk oU; tho turvk dh j{kk d fy,
cfynku nr jg rFkk iMk l viU cPpk dh rjg 0;ogkj djr gA ;g ijEijk o vc rd fuHkk jg
gA bl rjg fo'o e ;g ou l j{k.k dh vf}rh; fe'kky dk;e gA

19 oh vkj 20 oh 'krkCnh e ou l j{k.k gr ljdkh Lrj ij vud i;k l fd; x;] fdUr
mle xkeh.k turk dh fopkj/kkjvk dk vf/kd egRo u feyu d dkj.k i.k lQyrk ugh fey ikbA
xkeh.k turk le;≤ ij ljdkj dh 'kk" .k ij vk/kkfjr ou&uhfr ,o viU ou lEcU/kh vf/kdkjk
dh ikflr gr l?k" dkjrh jgh g ftldk iek.k mUkj[k.M fgeky; d ,frgkld v/;;u l Li"V
gkrk gA mRrjk[k.M fgeky; e ouk d l j{k.k gr mUuhloh 'krkCnh d vUr l vc rd vud idkj
d xkeh.k lxBu gA og viU ikdfrd l l k/kuk dk l j{k.k dj jg g] tcf d mUg bl lEcU/k e
dkb oKkfud f'k{kk ugh feyh gA

fvghj x<oky d irkiuxj rglhy dh tydj ?kkVh e fLFkr jkrxko rFkk ifu;kyxko ,o
ikMh x<oky dh Fkyh l.k fodkl {k= dk ik[kjhxko fo"k" : i l ifl) gA bu xkok e vkt l

pkyl o"i gy HkL[kyu] egkekjh ,o vdky vk;k FkA bu xkok d fuokfl;k u lkefgd fpuru d i'pkr ;g fu"d"i fudkyk fd ;g lc noh foink] ouk d fouk'k d ifj.kkeLo:i gh gk jgh gA mUgku ou icU/k dk viu gkFk e y fy;k rFk Hk&{kj.k ij fu;U=.k fd;kA mUgku ouk dk l j{k.k ndj HkL[kyu] egkekjh ,o vdky t l h leL;k dk lekr dj fn;kA bu xkeh.kk dh lQyrk dk e[; vk/kkj mudh cf) vkj Je&'kfDr d lFk mudh Hkkouk; FkA bl Hkkouk d fuek.k e dkb rduhd dk; ugh FkA bugh Hkkoukvk l ij.kk ydj 20 oh 'krkCnh d ikjEHk e tydj ?kkVh e fLFkr vud xkok e ou l j{k.k gr xke ipk;r rFk vkil h le>kr d vk/kkj ij pdkhvj lkefgd : i l nr FkA bl idkj ou l j{k.k lEcU/kh /kkjvk dk fodkl /khj&/khj xkeh.k Lrj ij gkrk x;kA ; lfi ou l j{k.k ,o fodkl l lEcU/kh fopkj/kkj; ,d ogn vknkyu d : i e fnlEcj 1972 e turk d e/; l mHkdj ikjEHk gb ftldk fpidk vknkyu d uke l tkuk tkrk g rFk ftldk urRo ,o ilkj Jh lUnjyky cgx.kk vkj Jh p.Mh ilkn HkVV th }kjk fd;k x;kA

fpidk vknkyu dh ekU;rk g fd ouk dk l j{k.k o lo)u doy dkuu cukdj ;k ifrcU/kkRed vkn'kk d }kjk ugh fd;k tk ldrk g lFk gh ouk dh voufr d fy; vf/ldrj 0;oLFk lEcU/kh uhfr;k gh nk"kh gA xkeh.k turk dh ikFked vko';drkvk dh vkj i;klr /;ku ugh fn;k x;kA ,d vkj ljdkjh l j{k.k e ou lEink dk Åph dherk ij cpk tkrk g rk nljh rjQ ouk d chp e jgu oky yxk dh tykÅ ydMh bekjrh ydMh pkjk iUkh t l h vko';drk; tk dkuu l iklr g] vkt dh ljdkjh uhfr;k }kjk Nhu yh xb gA

चिपको आंदोलन का उद्देश्य :-

- 1- vkfFkd LokoyEcu d fy; ouk dk 0;kikfjd nkgu cUn dj fn;k tk;A
- 2- ikdfrd lryu d fy, o{kkjki.k d dk;k dk xfr nukA

bu mnn';k dh ikflr d fy, fpidk dk;dUkkvk }kjk xkeh.k {k=k e in;k=k; 'k: dh xb rFk 0;fDr;k e lkekftd pruk tkxr dh xBA fpidk Bou lo)uP dk tu vknkyu d : i e pyku dk gh lQy ekurk gA bl d fy, vkj vf/kd pruk txku d fy, ykd f'k{k.k dk vk/kkj ij cukdj dk;uhfr r;kj djuh gkxh lFk gh ;g rF; Hkh Hkyk;k ugh tkuk pkfg, fd yxk dk tkm fcuk ou lo)u dh dYiuk gh 0;Fk g] D;kfd ou fouk'k dk dUnfcUn Hkh ykd gh g yfdu ykd l 0;oLFk d vyx&Fkyx iM jgu d dkj.k gh ,lk gvk gA ljdkj }kjk ouhdj.k dh fn'kk e fd; x; i;k l dh vlQyrk bl dk iek.k gA ljdkj }kjk ou lo)u d fy, ouk l iklr dy jktLo dk doy 20 ifr'kr Hkx Hkh [kp ugh fd;k tkrk g *1984* ljdkj }kjk fd; x; o{kkjki.k e iorh; {k=k e dy yxk; x; o{kk dk Hkx 15 l 56 ifr'kr rd Fk] tcf d tuin pekyh e

jpukRed ILFkkvk d i;k l l ,o tu lg;kx ydj fd; x; o{kkjki.k dk thfor Hkx 68 l 88
ifr'kr rd jgk g] tk fd bl ckr dk ldr nrk g fd ouk d ifr ykxk dk vkReh; Lug gkuk
pkfg,A ouk d ifr ou okfl;k ouk d chp jgu oky% dk iR;{k LokFk t kMk tkuk pkfg, vkj
mudk fo'okl iklr fd;k tkuk pkfg,A ;g rHkh lHko g tc ouk l mUg vkfFkd :i l t kMk tk;A

ouk d lehiorh ykxk dk ouk d ifr vkReh; Lug gkuk vko';d gA ou lEcU/kh fodkl
dk;Øek e mudk fo'okl iklr fd;k tkuk pkfg,A xkeh.k 0;fDr;k dk bl ckr dk vuHko gkuk
pkfg, fd ou mud thou&kiu dk vk/kkjHkr LrEHk gk ldr g vkj ouk d leklr gkr gh mudk
vflrRo Hkh leklr gk tk;xkA blfy, ou lEcU/kh dk;k e ou {k=k dh dk;dkjh 'kfDr dk t kMk
tkuk pkfg,A pfd mUkj[k.M fgeky; e ou lEcU/kh vfkdk'k dk;efgyk, djrh g blfy, ouk dk
lknk djr le;efgykvk d fopkj[k dk Hkh /;ku e j[kuk pkfg,A fpidk vknkyu dh ekU;rk g fd
lEi.k ekuo tkfr d dY;k.k dh ckr djr g, ou {k=k d fuokfl;k d dY;k.k dk Hkh /;ku j[kk
tkuk pkfg,A mud lefor fodkl dk Hkh iHkoh dk;Øe cuk;k tkuk pkfg,A mud fodkl dh
dk;uhfr bl <x l cukb tkuh vko';d g fd ft le ou dk;k l mud lEcU/k tM l dA

fpidk dk;Øe dk e[; mnn'; ykxk dk xkok d lehi gh b/ku rFkk pkjk miyC/k djuk
[krk dh inkokj e of) djuk ,o 0;kolkf;d Qlyk d rkj ij Qynkj ik/kk dk fodflr djuk
ft l l xkeh.k fuokfl;k dh vkfFkd fLFkr ln< gk l dA fpidk vknkyu dk;dUkkvk }kjk xkeh.k
{k=k e le;≤ ij f'kfojk dk vk;ktu Hkh fd;k tkrk g rFkk bu f'kfojk dk vk;ktu e[;r;k
LFkkuh; xkeh.kk dh igy ij gkrk gA xkeh.k fuoklh viu ijEijxrk lLdfrd jhfr&fjoktk d
vul kj <ky] ckt] fcxy bR;kfn ydj bu f'kfojk e lfeefyr gkr gA fpidk vknkyu d yxkrkj
i;k l d dkj.k vkt u doy mUkj[k.M fgeky; vfir lHkh iorh; {k=k d fuoklh vc ;g le>u
yx g fd vxj mUg viuh [kkb gb [k'kgkyh dk fQj l ykVuk g rk mld fy, ou jfgr Hkfe dk
iuH gjh ijr l <duk gkxkA

fpidk vknkyu l io pekyh tuin dh i;koj.kh; fLFkr nf"Vdk.k lkekU; jgh g ijr
fpidk vknkyu d QyLo:i bl vknkyu u tuin] {k=} in'k] n'k ,o fo'o d fy, v.k ce ,o
ijek.k ce dk dk;fd;k gA fpidk vknkyu d QyLo:i ykxk e i;koj.k d ifr tkx:drk
mRiUu gb g bl l igy tuinokfl;k dk i;koj.k ,o ou lEink d ifr nf"Vdk.k utjvnkth dk
FkkA fpidk vknkyu d QyLo:i tuinokfl;k ,o vknkyudkfj;k dk i;koj.k d ifr bruk
lefir Hkko Fkk fd iM cpku d fy, flj Hkh nuk iM rk Hkh lLrk gA

I UnHk I ph

- 1- Hkê] Jherh l xhrk] 1993] fiNM {k= dk vkfFkd ifjoru tuin mÙkjdk'kh dk o;fDrd vl;;u] vidkf'kr 'kk/k xUFk] Hkxky foHkx] x0fo0fo0 Jhuxj %x<oky%] i0 235&240A
- 2- cgx.kk lUnjyky] /kjr dh idkj] iooÙk] i0 55&60A
- 3- vxoky] vfuy] xk/kh t ?kkLV lCl fn fgeky; Vht ,o 'kiM ekd] ukFk bfM;kt V gx lA
- 4- uxh] ihre flg 1984] mÙkjk[k.M fgeky; e ou fouk'k dkj.k vkj mik;] vuie idk'ku] fVgjhA
- 5- ldykuh] fxfjt k] lkekftd vknkyu e efgykvk dh lgHkkfxrk fpidk d lnhk e] i0 17A
- 6- flg] Hktu] vk;k dk vkfn fuokl e/; fgeky;] Hkxh jFkh idk'ku] fV0x0] i0&28A
- 7- 'kek] vry] i;kj.k vkj ou l j{k.k leL;k ,o lek/kku] r{kf'kyk idk'ku] ub fnYyhA
- 8- cgx.kk] lUnjyky] i;kj.k d uke ij nk lEeyu] uoHkkjr VkbEl %nfud% m0i0 lLdj.k] 24 tu 1961A
- 9- jkor] pUniky flg] x<oky vkj x<oky] fou l j ifcyf'kx] fodkl ek] ikMh x<oky] i0 58&61A
- 10- Mcjky] , l0ih0] mÙkjk[k.M dk bfrgl] %Hkx&7% i0&41A
- 11- tul[:k vkdM] 2011A
- 12- ,d egku cfynku fgeky; fuokl vkj fulx] ox&1] vd&2 tykb 1982A
- 13- flg] lfoUn] 1997] i;kj.k Hkxky] i;kx iLrd Hkou bykgkcknA
- 14- fgeky; ,D'ku fj lpl lUVj %Mkd%] 2004 ou ipk;r] ngjknuA
- 15- mÙkjk[k.M ipk;rh jkt fu;ekoyh] 2001] mÙkjkpy ou foHkx] ngjknuA
- 16- Mxoky] fdju] 1998] fpidk vknkyu vkj ukjh 'kfDr] fou l j ifcyf'kx d0 ikMhA
- 17- HkVV p.Mhi lkn] 1998] fn fpidk eoeUV] fn ,DIhfj lUl] , l-,e- xki'oJA
- 18- fpidk vknkyu ,d leh[kk] 1974] vej mtkyA
- 19- Mcjky] ,e0ih0 1976] tuin pekyh dh ie[k foHkfr;k dey'oJ] i l idk'ku] :ni;kxA
- 20- leoky] lguh] 2010] fpidk vknkyu dk tuin pekyh dh efgykvk ij orieku vl;;u] 'kk/k xUFk] g-u-c-x-fo-fo- Jhuxj x<okyA